

“Please check whether you have got the right question paper.”

- i) Solve any three questions from each section.
- ii) Support your answer with figure wherever possible.
- iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- iv) Assume suitable data if necessary.

SECTION-A

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| Q.1 | a) Explain with neat diagram the working 4-stroke diesel engine. | 07 |
| | b) Explain with P-V and T-S diagrams the Otto cycle. Obtain the thermal efficiency of otto cycle in terms of compression ratio. | 07 |
| Q.2 | a) Explain the effects of variable specific heats . | 07 |
| | b) State different types of nozzles .Explain any one . | 06 |
| Q.3 | a) What are the important properies which SI Engine fuel posses? | 07 |
| | b) Give advanteges and disadvantges of using alternative fuels . | 06 |
| Q.4 | a) Explainwith P-O diagram ,different stages of combustion in SI Engine . | 07 |
| | b) Explain the effects of various engine variables on SI engine Knock. | 06 |
| Q.5 | a) Briefly explain the different types of combustion chambers used in S.I Engine . | 07 |
| | b) Write note on ‘Octane Number’. | 06 |
| SECTION-B | | |
| Q.6 | a) Explain different stages of combustion in CI. Engine with P-O diagram . | 07 |
| | b) Compare knock in CI engine and SI engine. | 06 |
| Q.7 | a) Explain with neat diagram ‘shallow depth’ and ‘Hemispherical chamber’ used in CI engine . | 07 |
| | b) Write note on ‘Cetane Rating’. | 06 |
| Q.8 | a) What is supercharging ? Write its advantages & limitations. | 06 |
| | b) A six cylinder , 4-stroke petrol engine having a bore of 90mm, and stroke of 100 mm has a compression ratio of 7. The relative efficiency with reference to indicated thermal efficiency is 55%.when the indicated sp. Fuel consumption is 0.3kg/kwh Estimate the calorifice valueof fuel & fuel consumption in kg/hr . Given that the imep is 8 bar and speed is 2500rpm | 08 |
| Q.9 | a) Explain Homogenous charge compression ignition Engine . Write its advantages . | 07 |
| | b) Explain variable valve timing engine . | 06 |
| Q.10 | a) How NOx are formed . Explain the effect of ‘NOx’ on human heath. | 07 |
| | b) Write note on ‘Euro Ermission Norms’ | 06 |