

**SUBJECT CODE-221**  
**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**T.E.(EEP/EE/EEE) Examination Nov/Dec 2015**  
**Energy Conservation & Audit**  
**(Revised)**

[Time: Three Hours]

[Max. Marks: 80]

“Please check whether you have got the right question paper.”

N.B I) Q. No. 1 and 6 are compulsory.

ii) Attempt any two questions. Each from section – A and section – B

iii) Assume suitable data if required.

Section – A

- Q.1. Attempt any five 10
- a) What are the applications of bottoming cycle?
  - b) Define energy audit as per energy – conservation act – 2001.
  - c) Write the statements of laws of thermodynamics
  - d) If the % of oxygen in flue gas is 7% calculate the excess air required for combustion
  - e) What is role of BEE in achieving energy efficiency of our country?
  - f) What is co-generation? Draw the bolus diagram of co-gen. system
  - g) What is emission trading?
  - h) How much CO<sub>2</sub> emissions in tons could be reduced annually by replacing 60 watts in candescent lamp with 15 CFL if CO<sub>2</sub> emission is 1kg CO<sub>2</sub> per KWh, and annual burning is 3000 hours?
- Q.2 a) Measurements are an essential part of energy – Audi , why? Also name various electrician & mechanics instrument used in energy-Audit. 07
- b) Explain :- 08
- a) Kyoto protocol
  - b) Energy manager responsibilities
- Q.3 a) List out energy conservation opportunities in Boiler-plant of a thermal power station. 07
- b) What is co-generation & with the help of diagram explain 08
- i) Book pressure turbine
  - ii) Extraction condensing turbine cogeneration system.
- Q.4 a) Explain in detail the steps to calculate boiler efficiency by indirect method. 08
- b) What is waste heat recovery systems what are devices used for it 07
- Q.5 Write note : (any three) 15
- a) Role of renewable energy sources in energy management of nation
  - b) Clean development mechanism & its objectives
  - c) Kyoto protocol
  - d) Carbon trading

Section – B

- Q.6 Attempt any five 10
- a) What are the different methods of financial evaluation
  - b) How will you calculate the discount factor
  - c) What is meant by profitability index for energy conservation projects?
  - d) If the maximum demand of a factory is 3500 KVA at 0.88 P.F. the max.oem and will reduce by ----- KVA if p. f. improved to 0.98
  - e) What is IRR ?

- f) What is meant by “peak clipping” and “valley filling” in case of DSM?
- g) For lighting system define room index
- h) What is meant by TOD – tariff?
- Q.7 a) Explain IRR with advantages & limitation 07  
 b) Explain the importance of power factor in energy – conservation program. 08
- Q.8 a) A proposed energy improvement project requires an initial investment of Rs.5,00,000 = 00 & generates cash flows as given below 07  
 Year savings  
 1 1,20,000  
 2 1,15,500  
 3 1,30,000  
 4 1,16,500  
 5 1,17,250  
 6 2,00,000  
 Calculate the NPV of the proposal at the discount rate of 11%
- b) Explain various components of electricity billing as applicable to an industrial consumer 08
- Q.9 Explain in detail the procedure to conduct the energy auditor a typical thermal power plant which instruments are require for performance evaluation of TPS? Suggest measures to be taken to improve the overall performance of TPP. 15
- Q.10 Write short notes on (any 3) 15  
 a) Electrical local management.  
 b) Energy efficiency and optimization.  
 c) Harmonics with its sources and causes.  
 d) E. A. 2003 n& Energy sector reform.