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**SUBJECT CODE NO:- H-475**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**B.E. (EEP/EE/EEE)**  
**Elective-I: Flexible AC Transmission System**  
**(REVISED)**

[Time: Three Hours]

[Max.Marks:80]

- N.B
- Please check whether you have got the right question paper.
- (i) Q. No.1 & Q.No.6 are compulsory.  
(ii) Attempt any two questions from each section from the remaining questions.  
(iii) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.

**Section A**

- |     |   |                |
|-----|---|----------------|
| Q.1 | Solve any FIVE questions.   | 10             |
|     | (i) What are the objectives of FACTS?<br>(ii) Define SVC & STATCOM.<br>(iii) What limit the loading capability?<br>(iv) What is TCSC & TCR?<br>(v) What are different types of losses in STATCOM?<br>(vi) What is the cause for voltage instability?<br>(vii) What types of harmonics present in the output of 3- $\phi$ bridge converter?<br>(viii) What is the necessity of compensation? |                |
| Q.2 | (a) Explain the need of transmission line interconnection.<br>(b) Explain the power flow in parallel and meshed system.   | 07<br>08       |
| Q.3 | (a) Explain the construction and working of 3- $\phi$ full wave bridge type FACTS converter.<br>(b) Explain the working of FC-TCR with neat diagram & wave form.  | 08<br>07       |
| Q.4 | a) Explain the midpoint voltage regulation for line segmentation of shunt compensator.<br>b) Explain basic types of FACTS controllers.  | 08<br>07       |
| Q.5 | Write a short note on   |                |
|     | a) Static VAR system<br>b) UPFC<br>c) Opportunities of FACTS.   | 05<br>05<br>05 |

## Section B

- Q.6 Solve any FIVE questions. 10
- (i) What is UPFC & IPFC?
  - (ii) What is bang-bang control?
  - (iii) What is the use of braking resistor?
  - (iv) What do you mean by load compensation?
  - (v) What are the drawbacks of continuously controllable tap changers?
  - (vi) Define Active & passive VAR control.
  - (vii) List different constraints available on UPFC.
  - (viii) What are the advantages of TCSC?
- Q.7
- a) Explain the working of GCSC with diagram and wave form. 07
  - b) Explain the objective of static series compensators. 08
- Q.8
- a) Explain the hybrid phase angle regulator. 07
  - b) Explain how power oscillation damping can be achieved by using voltage and phase angle regulation. 08
- Q.9
- a) Differentiate clearly between UPFC & IPFC. 07
  - b) Explain the basic control of TCBR. 08
- Q.10 Write short note on
- a) Functional control scheme for SSSC 05
  - b) TSSC 05
  - c) Power flow control by phase angle regulators 05