

SUBJECT CODE NO:- P-236

**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY
T.E.(CSE/IT) Examination May/June 2017
Design & Analysis of Algorithms
(Revised)**

[Time: Three Hours]

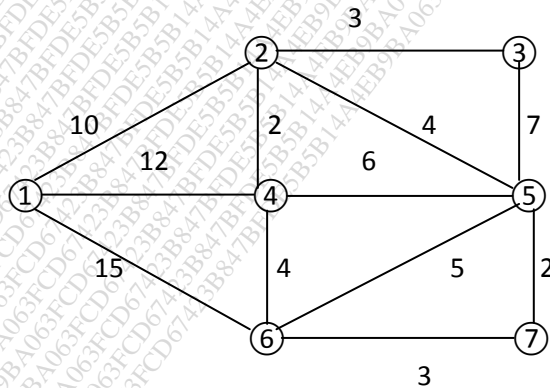
[Max.Marks:80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B
- i) Q.No.1 from section A and Q.No.6 from section B are compulsory.
 - ii) Solve any two questions from the remaining questions of each section.

Section A

- Q.1 Attempt any five questions 2*5=10
- a) What are algorithm design techniques?
 - b) What are performance measurement parameters of an algorithm?
 - c) Write iterative algorithm to find factorial of a numbers
 - d) Define feasible and optimal solution
 - e) Define minimum cost spanning tree
 - f) Write any two characteristics of greedy algorithm
 - g) Define asymptotic notation
 - h) Explain job sequencing with deadline problem
- Q.2
- a) Write an algorithm to find maximum and minimum number in a list using divide and conquer 08
 - b) Explain linear search method and compute its best, worst and average space time complexity 07
- Q.3
- a) Explain time complexity of binary search method in best, worst and average case for successful and unsuccessful search 07
 - b) Explain quick sort using the given data and comment on its time complexity 08
{ 50,50, 60, 60, 40, 40, 30, 30, 20, 20 }
- Q.4
- a) What is optimal merge pattern? Find optimal merge pattern for 10 files whose length are (28, 32, 12, 05, 84, 53, 91, 35, 3, 11) Draw binary merge tree. 10
 - b) Explain single source shortest path problem 05
- Q.5
- a) Compute minimum cost spanning tree for the following graph 09



- b) Explain knapsack problem and define objective function, constraints, feasible and optimal solution. 06

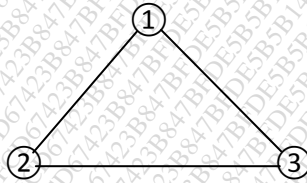
Section B

- Q.6 Attempt any five question 2*5=10
- Differentiate greedy method with dynamic programming
 - Define all pairs shortest path problem
 - What are explicit & implicit constraints
 - What is least cost search
 - State 8-queens problem
 - Write branch and bound algorithmic method
 - State any two difference between dynamic & back tracking
 - Explain dead-node and live-node

- Q.7
- Construct an optimal binary search tree for the identifies set (do, if, int, while) with given probabilities 10
 $P(1:4) = \{3,3,1,1\}$
 $q(0:4) = \{2,3,1,1,1\}$
 - Write tree traversal algorithm 05

- Q.8
- What is criterion function and solution space of back tracking? Explain and solve four queens problem using back tracking 10
 - Explain sum of subsets problem and define its implicit constraints 05

- Q.9 a) Explain graph coloring problem and solve it for the following graph considering three colors 07



- b) Explain multistage graph problem and write steps to solve it using dynamic programming 08

- Q.10 a) Solve the following TSP using branch and bound for the given cost matrix 10

$$\begin{bmatrix} \infty & 10 & 15 & 20 \\ 5 & \infty & 9 & 10 \\ 6 & 13 & \infty & 12 \\ 8 & 8 & 9 & \infty \end{bmatrix}$$

- b) Define 15-puzzle problem 05