

**SUBJECT CODE NO:- P-8003**  
**FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**M.E. (Comp.Sci.& Engg.) Examination May/June 2017**  
**Machine Learning**  
**(Revised)**

[Time : Three Hours]

[Max Marks :80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B
- i. Solve any two questions from each section.
  - ii. Assume suitable data if necessary and state it clearly.

**Section A**

- Q.1
- a) Explain the inductive bias with biased hypothesis space and unbiased learner. What do you mean by a well – posed learning problem? Explain the important features that are required to well – define a learning problem. 10
  - b) What are Version spaces and candidate – Elimination algorithm? Is it better over find – S Algorithm? 10
- Q.2
- a) What is the importance of Binomial and Normal distribution? How two learning algorithms are compared using True Error and Sample Error? 10
  - b) What do you mean by gain and entropy? How are they used to build the Decision tree in ID3 algorithm? Illustrate using an example. 10
- Q.3
- a) What is multilayer perceptron? How is it trained using back propagation? What in linear separability issue? 12
  - b) Design a prototypical neural network for Face recognition task. Describe all the steps involved. 08

**Section B**

- Q.4
- a) What is Brute force MAP hypothesis learner? What is the minimum description length (MDL) principle? 10
  - b) What is the process of maximum likelihood hypotheses for predicting probabilities? 10
- Q.5
- a) What is the use of k – NN algorithm? Is there any issue with this instance – based learning algorithm? 10
  - b) Describe the mechanism of learning using the method of case – based reasoning. 10
- Q.6
- a) What are the methods of creating new generation in genetic algorithm? 10
  - b) Describe in brief (any two) 10
    - i. Parallelizing genetic algorithms
    - ii. Radial basis functions
    - iii. PAC hypothesis.