

“Please check whether you have got the right question paper.”

- i) Question no. 1 & 6 are compulsory
- ii) Attempt any other two questions from each section
- iii) Assume suitable data if necessary.
- iv) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

SECTION-A

- Q.1 a) With suitable example, explain tokens, patterns & lexemes. 05
 b) What is handle pruning in bottom up parsing? 05
- Q.2 a) Write short note on input buffering. 07
 b) What is backtracking in recursive descent parsing. Construct the parse tree for the input string w=cad. The given grammar is : 08

$$S \rightarrow cAd$$

$$A \rightarrow ab/a$$

- Q.3 a) With suitable diagram explain design of Lexical Analyzer diagram generator. 07
 b) What is Automatic parser generator yacc? Write a yacc program for simple desk calculator . 08
- Q.4 a) Explain the specification of tokens. 07
 b) Write the algorithm to compute FIRST and FOLLOW position for a nonterminal. Assume suitable example. 08
- Q.5 a) For the following statement write the output after every phase of compilation. 07
 Position=initial +rate *60.
 b) Consider the grammar: 08

$$E \rightarrow E + T/T$$

$$T \rightarrow T * F/F$$

$$F \rightarrow (E)lid$$

Show the sequence of moves made by the shift, reduce parser on the i/p id*id

SECTION-B

- Q.6 a) Explain about syntax trees and parse trees. 05
 b) With suitable example, explain basic blocks and flow graphs. 05
- Q.7 a) Discuss various issues in the design of code generator. 07
 b) Write short note on type checking and type conversion. 08
- Q.8 a) Discuss in detail about Inherited and synthesized attributes. 07
 b) Discuss following techniques in optimization of basic blocks. 08
- i) Finding bcal common subexpressions
 - ii) Dead code elimination
 - iii) Use of Algebraic identities.
- Q.9 a) Write short note on loop Jamming, loop folding & loop unrolling. 07
 b) Write short note on register allocation & assignment. 08
- Q.10 a) With suitable example, explain quadruples, triples and indirect triples. 07
 b) Write short note on peephole optimization. 08