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**SUBJECT CODE NO: H-375**  
**FACULTY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**B.E. (CSE)**  
**Principles of Compiler Design**  
**(REVISED)**

[Time: Three Hours]

[Max.Marks:80]

Please check whether you have got the right question paper.

- N.B
- i. Q. No.01 and 06 are compulsory.
  - ii. Attempt any other two question from each section.
  - iii. Assume suitable data if necessary.

**Section A**

- Q.1 a) Differentiate between parse tree and syntax tree? 05
- b) What are translators? Explain compilation and execution process? 05
- Q.2 a) What is compiler? For the following statement write the output after every phase of compilation? 07  
 Example : position = initial + rate \* 60
- b) Discuss the structure of LEX program? Write a LEX program to recognize letters, digits, white spaces & numbers? 08
- Q.3 a) Calculate the following Grammar : 07  
 $S \rightarrow aB \mid bA$   
 $A \rightarrow a \mid as \mid bAA$   
 $B \rightarrow b \mid bs \mid aBB$   
 Derive the string "aaabbabba" using above grammar by left most derivation and right most derivation? Also draw parse tree for both?
- b) What is top – down parsing? What are the problem with top down parsing? 08
- Q.4 a) Explain the specifications of tokens? 07
- b) What is Automatic parser generator yaac? Write a yaac program for simple desk calculator? 08
- Q.5 Write short note on (any three) 15
- a) Input buffering
  - b) LALR
  - c) FIRST & FOLLOW with example
  - d) Bootstrapping

## Section B

- Q.6 a) Explain machine independent optimization with suitable example? 05  
 b) Explain loop unrolling and loop jamming? 05
- Q.7 a) Give the all forms of cut immediate codes for following expression? 07  
 $(p + q) * (r - s) + (p - q)$ .  
 b) Give SDT scheme for desk calculator? Illustrate the scheme for the i/p “12 + 3 \* 5” along with its parse tree. 08
- Q.8 a) Discuss the design issues in code generator? 07  
 b) Explain the characteristics of peephole optimization? 08
- Q.9 a) What is DAG? Construct DAG for following basic block. 07  
 $a : = b * c$   
 $d : = b$   
 $e : = d * c$   
 $b : = e$   
 $f : = b + c$   
 $g : = f + d$   
 b) Write short note on type checking and type conversion? 08
- Q.10 Write short note on (any three) 15  
 a) Object programs  
 b) Application of DAG  
 c) Global data flow analysis  
 d) Environment of code generator.